

INTEGRALES TRIGONOMÉTRICAS

$$\int \sin^n x \cos^m x dx$$

$$u = \sin x \quad du = \cos x dx$$

$$u = \cos x \quad du = -\sin x dx$$

Identidades

$$\sin^2 x = 1 - \cos^2 x$$

$$\cos^2 x = 1 - \sin^2 x$$

Impares

$$\sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2}$$

$$\cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2}$$

Pares

$$\int \cot^n x \csc^m x dx$$

$$u = \cot x \quad du = -\csc^2 x dx$$

$$u = \csc x \quad du = -\csc x \cot x dx$$

Identidades

$$\cot^2 x = \csc^2 x - 1$$

$$\csc^2 x = 1 + \cot^2 x$$

INTEGRALES POR SUSTITUCIÓN

TRIGONOMÉTRICA

$$\int \tan^n x \sec^m x dx$$

$$u = \tan x \quad du = \sec^2 x dx$$

$$u = \sec x \quad du = \sec x \tan x dx$$

Identidades

$$\tan^2 x = \sec^2 x - 1$$

$$\sec^2 x = 1 + \tan^2 x$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 - x^2} \Rightarrow x = a \sin \theta$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + a^2} \Rightarrow x = a \tan \theta$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \Rightarrow x = a \sec \theta$$