

INTEGRALES TRIGONOMÉTRICAS

$$\int \sin^n x \cos^m x dx$$

$$u = \sin x \quad du = \cos x \, dx$$

$$u = \cos x \quad du = -\sin x \, dx$$

$$\int \cot^n x \csc^m x dx$$

$$u = \cot x \quad du = -\csc^2 x \, dx$$

$$u = \csc x \quad du = -\csc x \cot x \, dx$$

Identidades

$$\begin{aligned} \sin^2 x &= 1 - \cos^2 x \\ \cos^2 x &= 1 - \sin^2 x \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{Impares}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin^2 x &= \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{2} \\ \cos^2 x &= \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{2} \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{Pares}$$

Identidades

$$\cot^2 x = \csc^2 x - 1$$

$$\csc^2 x = 1 + \cot^2 x$$

INTEGRALES POR SUSTITUCIÓN

TRIGONOMÉTRICA

$$\int \tan^n x \sec^m x dx$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 - x^2} \quad \Rightarrow \quad x = a \sin \theta$$

$$u = \tan x \quad du = \sec^2 x \, dx$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 + a^2} \quad \Rightarrow \quad x = a \tan \theta$$

$$u = \sec x \quad du = \sec x \tan x \, dx$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \quad \Rightarrow \quad x = a \sec \theta$$

Identidades

$$\tan^2 x = \sec^2 x - 1$$

$$\sec^2 x = 1 + \tan^2 x$$